Cross-Case Analysis: K-12 International Teachers’ Perspectives on Integrated STEM and Computational Thinking Practices

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Recently, he received the Early Career Researcher Award from European Science Education Research Association (ESERA) in 2017. In addition, he is one of two scholarship recipients awarded by National Association for Research in Science Teaching (NARST) to attend the ESERA summer research conference in České Budějovice, Czech Republic in August 2016. He has also been named as Jhumki Basu Scholar by the NARST in 2014.

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Abstract
The purpose of this study is to conduct a cross-case analysis method to investigate K-12 international teachers’ views on integrated STEM and computational thinking practices via World MOON Project. The World MOON Project is an international STEM (i-STEM) collaborative project that thousands of international K-12 students and hundreds of teachers have been exposed to, as well as various researchers and practitioners around the world, such as, from Australia, Brazil, China, South Africa, and the United States. In this project, students conveyed their observed patterns in an essay format and exchange with their peers. This allows students to investigate how their observed patterns result are the same or different. More importantly, this project carries an important role for international collaboration in aerospace and STEM education by relating to the specific curricular goals, such as, including aerospace, inquiry skills, nature of STEM.

Introduction
The project is established to provide inquiry- and project-based learning in science, technology, engineering and mathematics (STEM) disciplines as well as computational thinking (CT) practices such as observing and identifying patterns in aerospace objects (e.g., moon phases). Integrated STEM and CT practices are implemented heavily in the project to make the learning environments more meaningful to the students while they collaborate with their peers from different countries.

Method
The qualitative research methodology (i.e., cross-case analysis) will be used to determine all the participated teachers’ views on integrated STEM and CT as well as their needs and outcomes for this global project. For 2017-2018 school year, there are 32 teachers participated in this project and 17 of them accepted to be in this specific study. The anticipated data from the 17 teachers will be collected from two different sources, such as, semi-structured interview and document artifacts. The semi-structured interviews with the teachers, as well as follow-up emails, will be conducted to look in-depth about their views.

Result
The anticipated results indicate that this project helped students to improve throughout the semester their:

- Aerospace practices and skills
- Integrated STEM practices and skills
- CT practices and skills

Conclusion
Based on the preliminary results of this study, we make two primary assumptions:
• According to the teachers’ view on integrated STEM and computational thinking skills, there are specific curricular goals that teachers adjust to this project in their classroom.
• According to the teachers, this global project improved students’ knowledge in science topics as well as acquiring CT skills in the classroom.

Contact Information
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