

Improving openness and reproducibility of scholarly research

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JOHN TEMPLETON
FOUNDATION



Norms

Communality

Open sharing

Counternorms

Secrecy

Closed

Norms

Communality

Open sharing

Universalism

Evaluate research on own merit

Counternorms

Secrecy

Closed

Particularism

Evaluate research by reputation

Norms

Communality

Open sharing

Universalism

Evaluate research on own merit

Disinterestedness

Motivated by knowledge and discovery

Counternorms

Secrecy

Closed

Particularism

Evaluate research by reputation

Self-interestedness

Treat science as a competition

Norms

Communality

Open sharing

Universalism

Evaluate research on own merit

Disinterestedness

Motivated by knowledge and discovery

Organized skepticism

Consider all new evidence, even against one's prior work

Counternorms

Secrecy

Closed

Particularism

Evaluate research by reputation

Self-interestedness

Treat science as a competition

Organized dogmatism

Invest career promoting one's own theories, findings

Norms

Communality

Open sharing

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Evaluate research on own merit

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Quality

Counternorms

Secrecy

Closed

Particularism

Evaluate research by reputation

Self-interestedness

Treat science as a competition

Organized dogmatism

Invest career promoting one's own theories, findings

Quantity

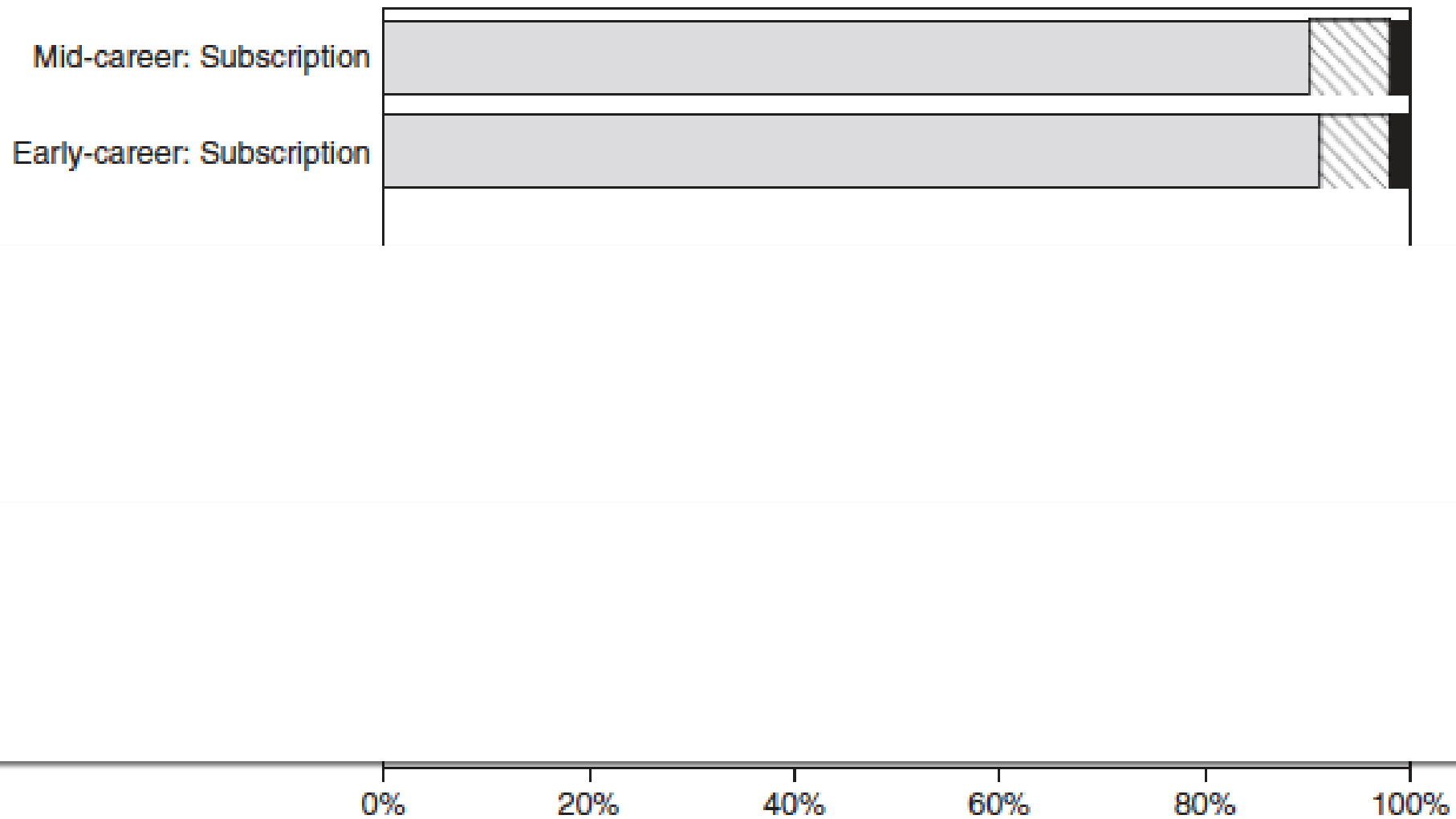
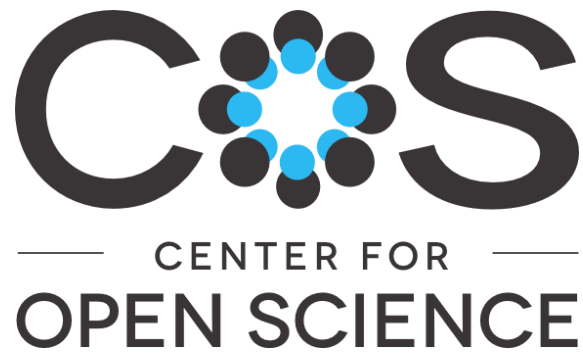


FIG. 3. Norm versus Counternorm Scores: Percent with Norm > Counternorm (dotted), Norm = Counternorm (striped), Norm < Counternorm (solid).

Incentives for
individual success are
focused on getting it
published, not
getting it right



Technology to *enable* change

Training to *enact* change

Incentives to *embrace* change

Community Interfaces



NYU



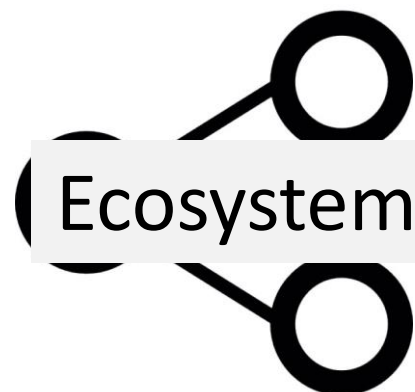
egap EVIDENCE
IN GOVERNANCE
AND POLITICS



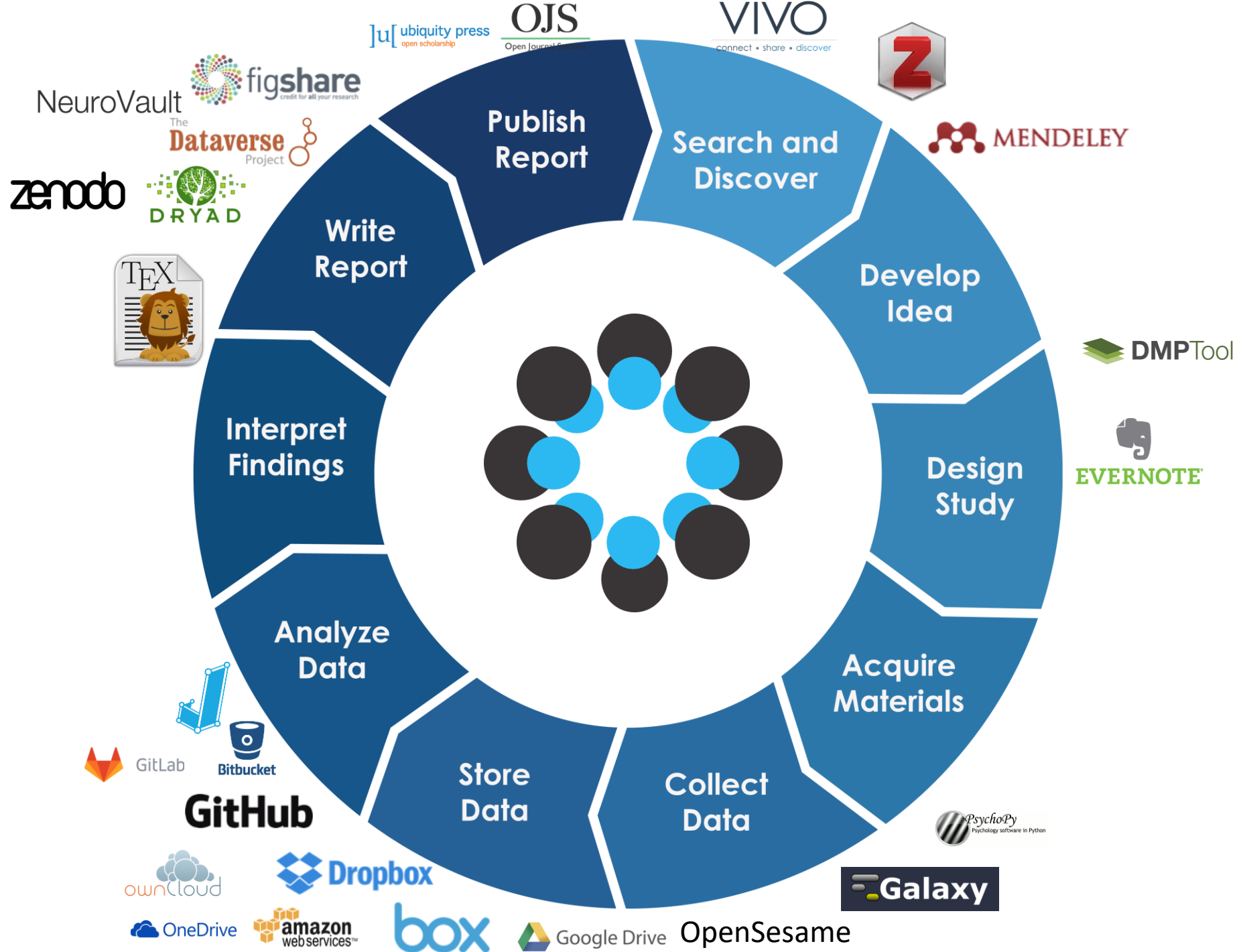
RIDIE
Registry for International
Development Impact Evaluations

Interfaces

-  OSF **INSTITUTIONS**
-  OSF **PREPRINTS**
-  OSF **REGISTRIES**
-  OSF **COLLECTIONS**









http://osf.io

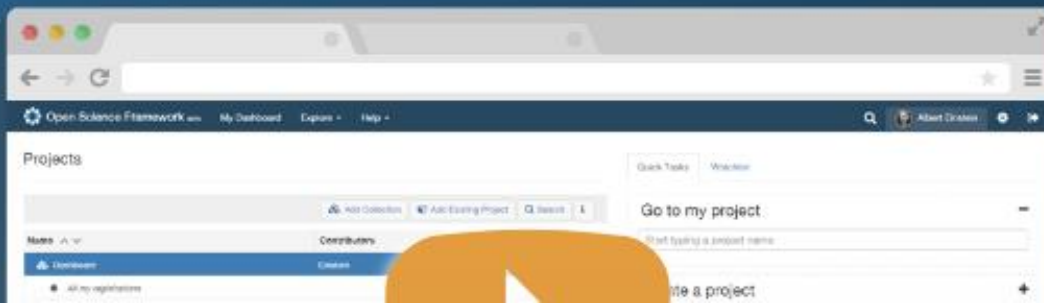


FREE AND OPEN SOURCE.

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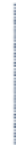
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[container](#)

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OSFINSTITUTIONS



Will be added soon:



And interest from 50+ research universities and organizations

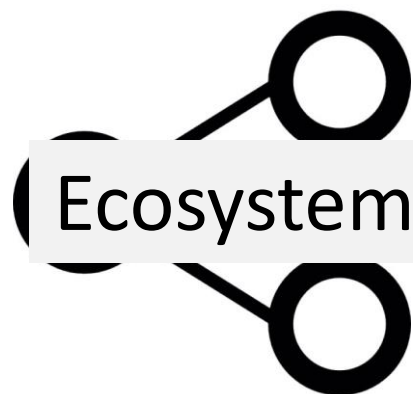
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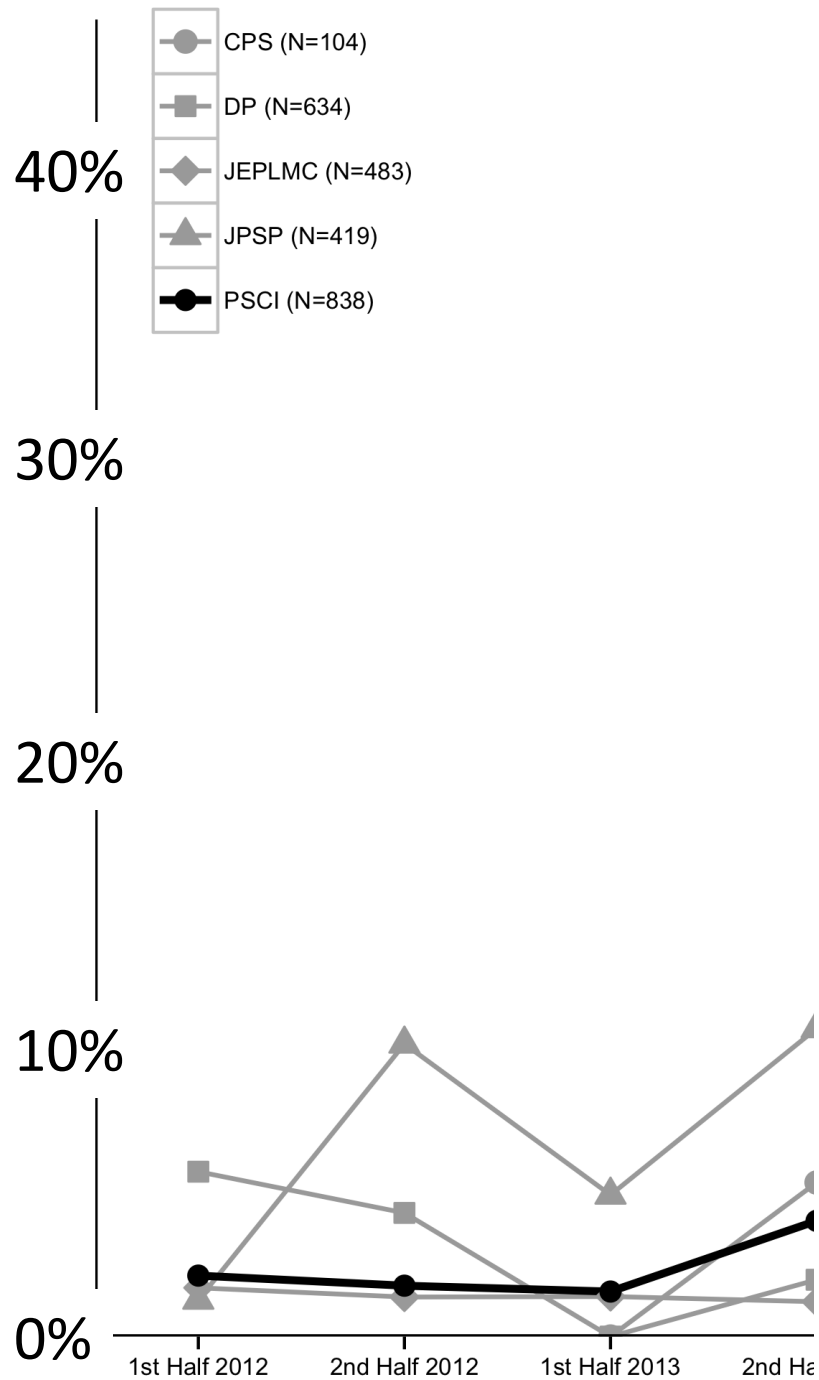
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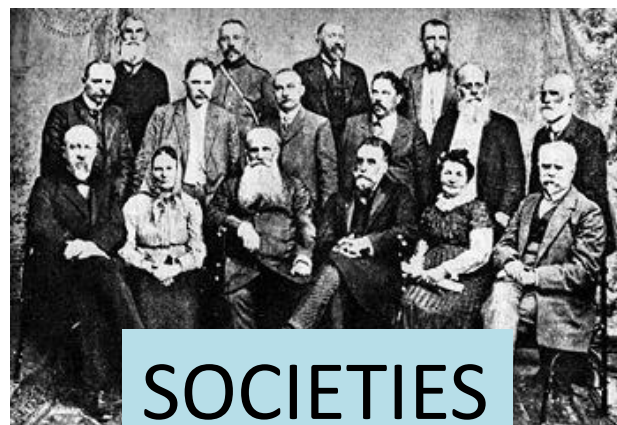


% Articles reporting that data was available





ecosystem



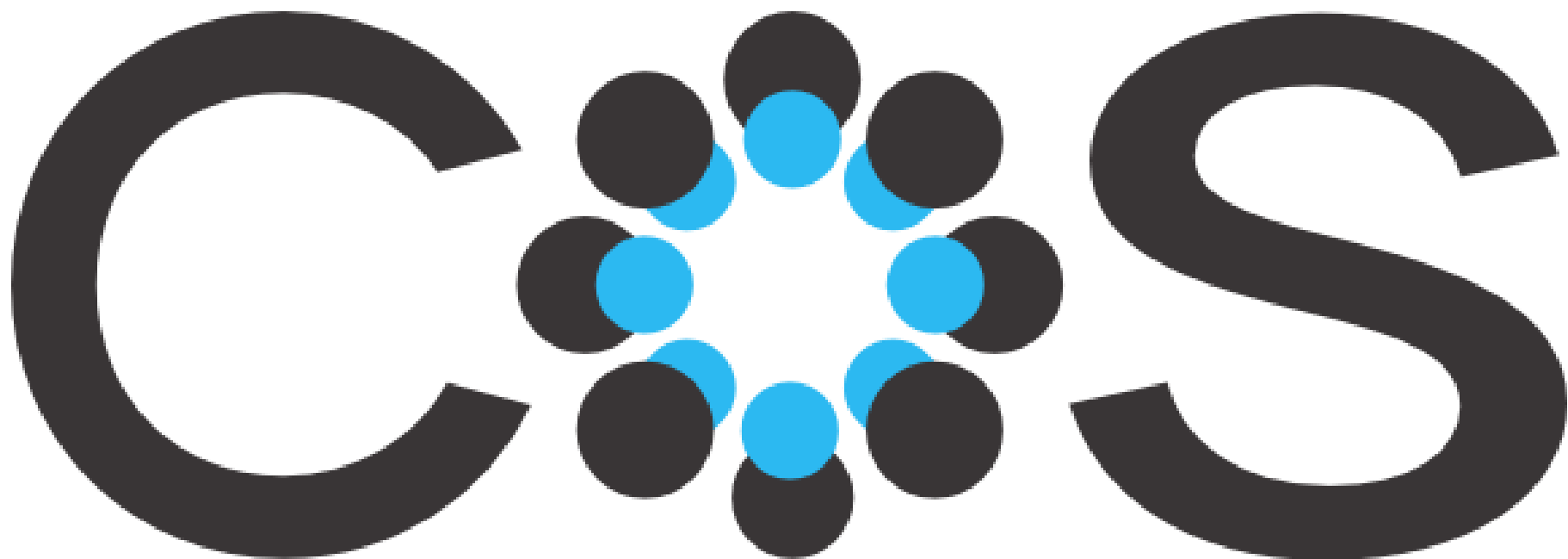
What can you do?

Take a picture

<http://cos.io/>

1. OSF Institutions for your researchers
2. Openness-Reproducibility Training Workshops
3. Encourage sharing preprints:
<http://engrxiv.org/>
4. Consider incentives in hiring and promotion/tenure policies

Email: support@cos.io or nosek@virginia.edu



— CENTER FOR —
OPEN SCIENCE





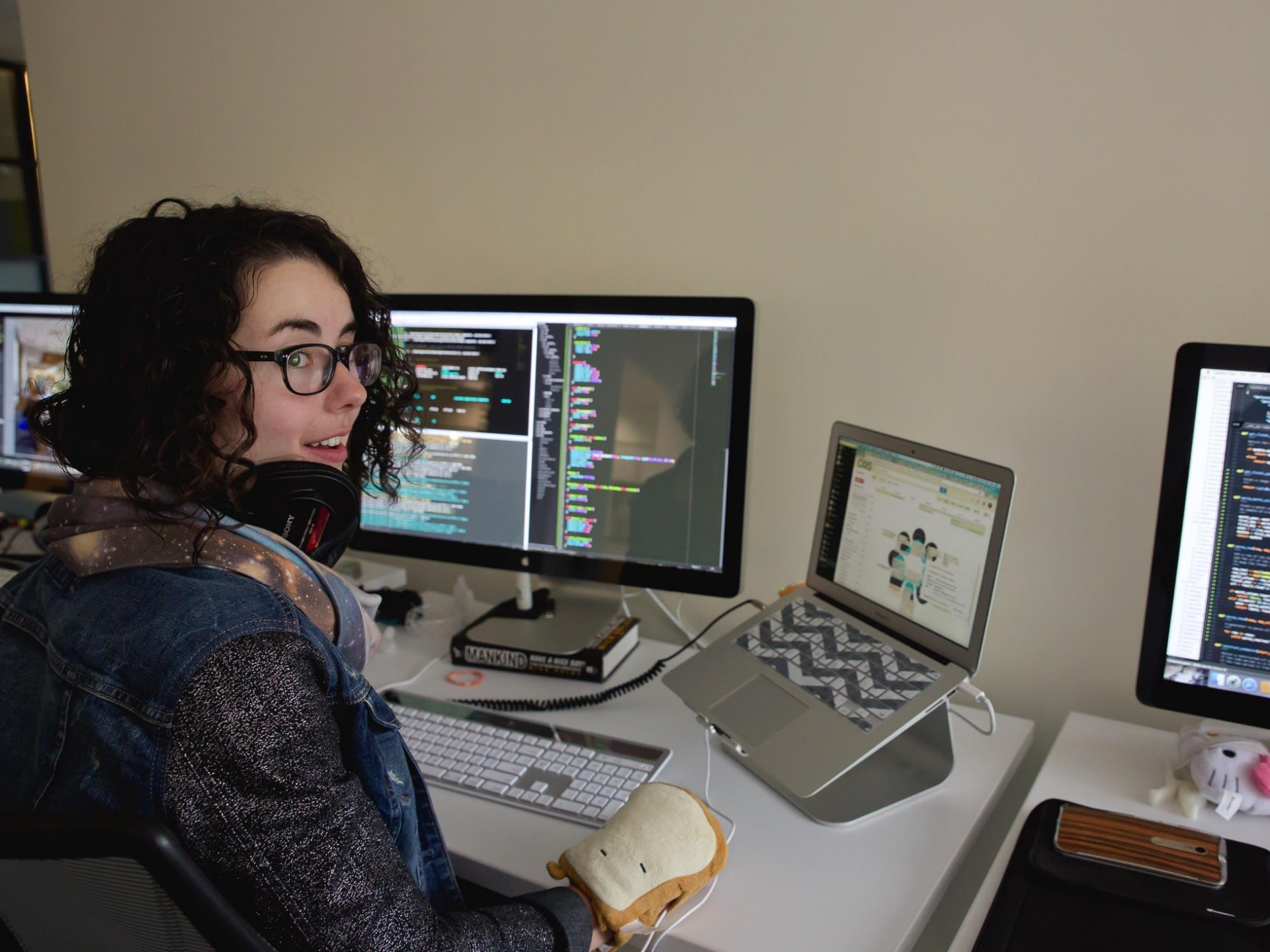


























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