Research Partnerships:
Overcoming Challenges
Seizing Opportunities

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Figure D-2  
Academic R&D expenditures, by source of funds: 1972-2002
Billions of constant 1996 dollars

Figure D-3  
Billions of dollars


Science & Engineering Indicators – 2004

Note: Other sources include nonprofit, academic, and non-Federal government.
Sources: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics, National Patterns of R&D Resources; annual series. See appendix table 4-5.

Science & Engineering Indicators – 2004
University-Government Partnerships

Figure O-2
(Billion of constant 1995 dollars)

Real growth in Federal academic and nonacademic R&D funds: 1990–2002

Sources: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources
Statistics (NSF/NSBS), National Patterns of R&D Resources: annual
series; and NSF/NSBC, WebCASPAR database system.
Science & Engineering Indicators – 2004
EXPORT/ITAR COMPLIANCE